



مركز المشروعات الدولية الخاصة

ملحوظة

في حالة ظهور رموز غير مفهومة في النص الذي بين يديك يرجع هذا إلى خطأ في الطباعة وبإعادة طباعته بصورة سليمة يرجى زيارة الرابط الآن www.cipe-arabia.org/pdfhelp.asp



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ورقة مقدمة إلى ورشة العمل العربية الإقليمية حول
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¹ Fred Schenkelaars, "Transparency and Accountability in the Public Sector in the Arab Region:" Project Advisory Group Meeting, May 30/31/2002

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² Colin J. Bennett, "Globalization and Access to Information Regimes," Report 3, Access to Information Review Task Force, August 2001.

³ "National Freedom of Information Laws" <http://www.generalist.org.uk/foi/country/table.html>, July 27, 2006.

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⁴ Schenkelaars (2002) op-cit.

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⁵ Vincent Campbell, *Information Age: Journalism in an International Context*, (Oxford University Press: 2004), p 36.

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⁶ "Freedom of Information Legislation", Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia.
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/freedom_of_information_act: July 26, 2006.

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⁷ "Classified Information". Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia: July, 2006.

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⁸ Don R. Pember, *Mass Media Law*. 6th ed. (Madison, Wisconsin: Brown and Benchmark, 1993) pp. 265 – 266

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⁹ Michael Roffe, "Journalist Access".

<http://www.firstamendmentcenter.org/press/topic.aspx?topic=journalist>, access

¹⁰ Pember (1993) op-cit. p. 276

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¹² De Fleur and Dennis (1998). Op-cit. p. 513

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¹³ Pember (1993). op-cit. p. 277

¹⁴ Herbert N. Foerstel. Freedom of Information and the Right to Know: The Origins and Applications of the Freedom of Information Act. (Connecticut: Greenwood Press. 1999). pp. 45 – 48

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¹⁵ Pember (1993) op-cit. pp. 296 - 297

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¹⁶ Pember (1993). op-cit. p. 280

¹⁷ Foerstal (1999) op-cit. pp. 57 – 59

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¹⁸ Pember (1993). op-cit. p. 279

¹⁹ Donald M. Gillmor, Jerome A. Brown, Todd F. Simon, and Herbert A. Terry. Mass Communication Law: Cases and Comments 5th ed. (N.Y.: West Publishing. 1990). p. 465

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²⁰ Pember (1993). op-cit. pp. 282 – 284.

²¹ Gilmore et al., (1990) op-cit. pp. 467 – 470.

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²⁴ Waxman (2004) op-cit. p. 27

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²⁵ Pember (1993). op-cit. pp. 299 – 300

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²⁷ Pember (1993). op-cit. p. 278

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²⁹ Gillmor et al., op-cit p. 466

³⁰ Walter M. Brasch and Dana R. Ulloth. *The Press and the State: Sociohistorical and Contemporary Studies*. (New York: University Press of America. 1986). pp. 275 – 276.

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³¹ De Fleur and Dennis (1998) op-cit. p. 519

³² Demac and Downing (1995) op-cit. pp. 118 - 119

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³⁴ Waxman (2004) *op-cit.* p. 34

³⁵ Waxman (2004) *op-cit.* p. 7 and p. 12

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³⁷ Waxman (2004) op-cit. p. 13 and p. 36

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³⁸ Waxman (2004) op-cit. pp. 37 – 39.

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³⁹ Waxman (2004) op-cit. p. 28

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⁴⁰ Waxman (2004) op-cit. pp. 46 – 47.

⁴¹ Waxman (2004) op-cit. pp. 47 - 48

⁴² Waxman (2004) op-cit. pp. 8 – 9.

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⁴³ Waxman (2004) op-cit. p. 42.

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⁴⁴ Waxman (2004) op-cit. p. 44

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⁴⁶ Jannieson and Campbell (2001) op-cit. p. 105

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⁴⁷ Demac and Downing (1995) op-cit. p. 120

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⁴⁸ Cedric T. Robinson, "Mass Media and the U.S. Presidency". In John Downing, Ali Mohammadi, and Annabelle Sreberny Mohammadi, *Questioning the Media: A Critical Introduction*. (London: Sage. 1995). p. 95

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⁴⁹ Jannieson and Campbell (2001) op-cit. pp. 153 – 154.

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⁵¹ Jannieson and Campbell (2001) op-cit. p. 149

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⁵² Kathleen Hall Jamieson and Karlyn Kohrs Campbell. *The Interplay of Influence*. 5th ed. (Wadsworth, 2001). pp. 105 – 107

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⁵³ DeFleur and Dennis. (1998) op-cit pp. 513 – 514.

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⁵⁵ Robinson (1995) op-cit. pp. 105 -106.

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56 Robinson (1995) op-cit. p. 108

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⁵⁷ Pamala J. Shoemaker, Stephen D. Reese. *Mediating The Message: Theories of Influence on MassMedia Content*. (N.Y.: Longman. 1996) pp. 135 – 136

⁵⁸ Shoemaker and Reese (1996) op-cit. p. 132

⁵⁹ Brasch and Ulloth (1986) op-cit. p. 317

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⁶⁰ Shoemaker and Reese (1996) op-cit. pp. 134 - 135

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⁶¹ DeFleur and Dennis. (1998) op-cit p. 509

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⁶² Cedric T. Robinson, "Mass Media and the U.S. Presidency". In John Downing, Ali Mohammadi, and Annabelle Serberny Mohammadi, *Questioning the Media* .(London: Sage). 1995. pp. 106 - 107

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⁶³ Robinson (1995) op-cit. p. 107 - 108

⁶⁴ Shoemaker and Reese (1996) op-cit. pp. 134 - 135

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⁶⁵ Robinson (1995) op-cit. pp. 107 - 108

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⁶⁶ Shoemaker and Reese (1996) op-cit. pp. 136 – 137

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